**Identification of studies via databases and registers**

Records removed *before screening*:

Duplicate records removed (n = 0)

Records marked as ineligible by automation tools (n = 11)

Records removed for other reasons (n = 0)

Records identified from\*:

Databases (n = 90)

Registers (n = 29)

**Identification**

Records screened

(n = 18)

Records excluded\*\*

(n = 0)

Reports sought for retrieval

(n = 18)

Reports not retrieved

(n = 0)

**Screening**

Reports excluded:

Not associated with COVID-19 (n = )

Prevalence not provided (n = )

Mean score not provided (n = )

Risk factors not provided (n = )

Preprint (n = )

Case report (n = )

Editorials (n = )

Reports assessed for eligibility

(n = 18)

Studies included in review

(n = )

Reports of included studies

(n = )

**Included**

\*Consider, if feasible to do so, reporting the number of records identified from each database or register searched (rather than the total number across all databases/registers).

\*\*If automation tools were used, indicate how many records were excluded by a human and how many were excluded by automation tools.

*From:*  Page MJ, McKenzie JE, Bossuyt PM, Boutron I, Hoffmann TC, Mulrow CD, et al. The PRISMA 2020 statement: an updated guideline for reporting systematic reviews. BMJ 2021;372:n71. doi: 10.1136/bmj.n71

For more information, visit: <http://www.prisma-statement.org/>